

Applicant must indicate the Building Line or Lines clearly and distinctly on the Drawings.

B 440  
L 22

Office of the Borough President of the Borough of Manhattan,  
In The City of New York.

THE BUREAU OF BUILDINGS FOR THE BOROUGH OF MANHATTAN,  
Office, No. 220 FOURTH AVENUE,  
S. W. Corner 18th Street.

Plan No. 2527

APPLICATION TO ALTER, REPAIR, ETC.

Application is hereby made to the Superintendent of Buildings of The City of New York, for the Borough of Manhattan, for the approval of the detailed statement of the specifications and plans herewith submitted, for the alteration or repairs of the building herein described. All provisions of the Law shall be complied with in the alteration or repair of said building, whether specified herein or not.

(Sign here) O. Reissman

The City of New York, Borough of Manhattan, Sept. 18 1906

LOCATION AND DESCRIPTION OF PRESENT BUILDING.

- State how many buildings to be altered? two
- What is the exact location thereof? (State on what street or avenue, the side thereof, the number of feet from the nearest street or avenue, and the name thereof) South side of 13<sup>th</sup> St. 300 ft. west of Ave. C. #428
- How was the building occupied? Y. Amenaments  
How is the building to be occupied? Y. Amenaments
- Is the building on front or rear of lot? front & rear Is there any other building erected on lot or permit granted for one? no Size \_\_\_\_\_ x \_\_\_\_\_; height \_\_\_\_\_ How occupied? \_\_\_\_\_ Give distance between same and proposed building \_\_\_\_\_ feet.
- Size of lot? 24'6" feet front; 24'6" feet rear; 103 feet deep.
- Size of building which it is proposed to alter or repair? 24'6" feet front; 24'6" feet rear; 48 feet deep. Number of stories in height? 4 Height from curb level to highest point? 45 ft.
- Depth of foundation walls below curb level? 8 ft. Material of foundation walls? stone Thickness of foundation walls? front 24 inches rear 24 inches; side 24 inches; party 24 inches.
- Material of upper walls? brick If ashlar, give kind and thickness \_\_\_\_\_
- Thickness of upper walls:  
Basement: front \_\_\_\_\_ inches; rear \_\_\_\_\_ inches; side \_\_\_\_\_ inches; party \_\_\_\_\_ inches.  
1st story: " 16 " " 16 " " 16 " " 16 "  
2d story: " 12 " " 12 " " 12 " " 12 "  
3d story: " 12 " " 12 " " 12 " " 12 "  
4th story: " 12 " " 12 " " 12 " " 12 "  
5th story: " \_\_\_\_\_ " " \_\_\_\_\_ " " \_\_\_\_\_ " " \_\_\_\_\_ "  
6th story: " \_\_\_\_\_ " " flat " " \_\_\_\_\_ " " \_\_\_\_\_ "
- Is roof flat, peak or mansard? flat

11. Size of present extension, if any? \_\_\_\_\_ feet front ; \_\_\_\_\_ feet deep ; \_\_\_\_\_ feet high.
12. Thickness and material of foundation walls? \_\_\_\_\_
13. Material of upper walls? \_\_\_\_\_ If ashlar, give kind and thickness \_\_\_\_\_
14. Thickness of upper walls :
- Basement: front \_\_\_\_\_ inches ; rear \_\_\_\_\_ inches ; side \_\_\_\_\_ inches ; party \_\_\_\_\_ inches.
- 1st story: " \_\_\_\_\_ " \_\_\_\_\_ " \_\_\_\_\_ " \_\_\_\_\_ " \_\_\_\_\_ " \_\_\_\_\_ " \_\_\_\_\_ "
- 2d story: " \_\_\_\_\_ " \_\_\_\_\_ " \_\_\_\_\_ " \_\_\_\_\_ " \_\_\_\_\_ " \_\_\_\_\_ " \_\_\_\_\_ "
- 3d story: " \_\_\_\_\_ " \_\_\_\_\_ " \_\_\_\_\_ " \_\_\_\_\_ " \_\_\_\_\_ " \_\_\_\_\_ " \_\_\_\_\_ "
- 4th story: " \_\_\_\_\_ " \_\_\_\_\_ " \_\_\_\_\_ " \_\_\_\_\_ " \_\_\_\_\_ " \_\_\_\_\_ " \_\_\_\_\_ "
15. Is present building provided with a fire escape? Yes

If to be extended on any side, give the following information :

16. Is extension to be on side, front or rear? \_\_\_\_\_
17. Size of proposed extension, feet front \_\_\_\_\_ ; feet rear \_\_\_\_\_ ; feet deep \_\_\_\_\_ ; number of stories in height? \_\_\_\_\_ number of feet in height? \_\_\_\_\_
18. Material of foundation walls? \_\_\_\_\_ ; depth \_\_\_\_\_ feet ; material of base course \_\_\_\_\_ ; thickness of base course \_\_\_\_\_ ; thickness of foundation walls, front \_\_\_\_\_ inches ; side \_\_\_\_\_ inches ; rear \_\_\_\_\_ inches ; party \_\_\_\_\_ inches.
19. Will foundation be on rock, sand, earth or piles? \_\_\_\_\_
20. What will be the size of piers in cellar? \_\_\_\_\_ ; distance on centres? \_\_\_\_\_ ; size of base of piers? \_\_\_\_\_ : thickness of cap stones? \_\_\_\_\_ ; of bond stones? \_\_\_\_\_
21. Material of upper walls? \_\_\_\_\_ ; material of front? \_\_\_\_\_
22. Thickness, exclusive of ashlar, of upper walls :
- 1st story: front \_\_\_\_\_ inches ; rear \_\_\_\_\_ inches ; side \_\_\_\_\_ inches ; party \_\_\_\_\_ inches.
- 2d story: " \_\_\_\_\_ " \_\_\_\_\_ " \_\_\_\_\_ " \_\_\_\_\_ " \_\_\_\_\_ " \_\_\_\_\_ " \_\_\_\_\_ "
- 3d story: " \_\_\_\_\_ " \_\_\_\_\_ " \_\_\_\_\_ " \_\_\_\_\_ " \_\_\_\_\_ " \_\_\_\_\_ " \_\_\_\_\_ "
- 4th story: " \_\_\_\_\_ " \_\_\_\_\_ " \_\_\_\_\_ " \_\_\_\_\_ " \_\_\_\_\_ " \_\_\_\_\_ " \_\_\_\_\_ "
- 5th story: " \_\_\_\_\_ " \_\_\_\_\_ " \_\_\_\_\_ " \_\_\_\_\_ " \_\_\_\_\_ " \_\_\_\_\_ " \_\_\_\_\_ "
- 6th story: " \_\_\_\_\_ " \_\_\_\_\_ " \_\_\_\_\_ " \_\_\_\_\_ " \_\_\_\_\_ " \_\_\_\_\_ " \_\_\_\_\_ "
23. With what will walls be coped? \_\_\_\_\_
24. Will roof be flat, peak, or mansard? \_\_\_\_\_ ; material \_\_\_\_\_
25. Give size and material of floor and roof beams \_\_\_\_\_
- 1st tier, material \_\_\_\_\_ ; size \_\_\_\_\_ ; distance on centres \_\_\_\_\_
- 2d tier, " \_\_\_\_\_ " \_\_\_\_\_ " \_\_\_\_\_ " \_\_\_\_\_ " \_\_\_\_\_ "
- 3d tier, " \_\_\_\_\_ " \_\_\_\_\_ " \_\_\_\_\_ " \_\_\_\_\_ " \_\_\_\_\_ "
- 4th tier, " \_\_\_\_\_ " \_\_\_\_\_ " \_\_\_\_\_ " \_\_\_\_\_ " \_\_\_\_\_ "
- 5th tier, " \_\_\_\_\_ " \_\_\_\_\_ " \_\_\_\_\_ " \_\_\_\_\_ " \_\_\_\_\_ "
- Roof tier, " \_\_\_\_\_ " \_\_\_\_\_ " \_\_\_\_\_ " \_\_\_\_\_ " \_\_\_\_\_ "
- Give thickness of headers \_\_\_\_\_ of trimmers \_\_\_\_\_
26. Give material of girders \_\_\_\_\_ of columns \_\_\_\_\_
- Under 1st tier, size of girders \_\_\_\_\_ ; size of columns \_\_\_\_\_
- " 2d " " " \_\_\_\_\_ ; " " \_\_\_\_\_
- " 3d " " " \_\_\_\_\_ ; " " \_\_\_\_\_
- " 4th " " " \_\_\_\_\_ ; " " \_\_\_\_\_
- " 5th " " " \_\_\_\_\_ ; " " \_\_\_\_\_
- " Roof tier, " " \_\_\_\_\_ ; " " \_\_\_\_\_

If the Front, Rear or Side Walls, or any portion thereof, are to be taken out and rebuilt, give definite particulars, and state in what manner :

47. Enlarge window openings in rear wall of front bldg. + cut + enlarge window openings in front wall of rear bldg. all enlarged openings to have 2-4" 6 lbs. per ft. steel beams.

If altered internally, give definite particulars, and state how the building will be occupied :

48. Bld. or. c. comp. on all floors lath + plaster partitions. but windows in cross partitions. Remove + rabled. partitions.

Occupied as at present

49. How much will the alteration cost? \$3000 -

If the Building is to be occupied as a Flat, Apartment or Lodging House, give the following particulars :

50. Is any part of building to be used as a store or for any other business purpose, if so, state for what?

	Cellar	Base-ment	1st Floor	2d Floor	3d Floor	4th Floor	5th Floor	6th Floor
51. How many families will occupy each?								
52. Height of ceilings?								

53. How basement to be occupied? \_\_\_\_\_  
How made water-tight? \_\_\_\_\_

54. Will cellar or basement ceiling be plastered? \_\_\_\_\_ How? \_\_\_\_\_

55. How will cellar stairs be enclosed? \_\_\_\_\_

56. How will cellar be occupied? \_\_\_\_\_

How made water-tight? \_\_\_\_\_

57. Will shafts be opened or covered with louvre skylights full size of shafts? \_\_\_\_\_

Size of each shaft? \_\_\_\_\_



58. Dimensions of water closets windows? \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dimensions of windows for living rooms? \_\_\_\_\_
59. Of what materials will hall partitions be constructed? \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_
60. Of what materials will hall floors be constructed? \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_
61. How will hall ceilings and soffits of stairs be plastered? \_\_\_\_\_
62. Of what material will stairways be constructed? \_\_\_\_\_  
 Give sizes of stair well holes? \_\_\_\_\_
63. If any other building on lot, give size; front \_\_\_\_\_; rear \_\_\_\_\_; deep \_\_\_\_\_;  
 stories high \_\_\_\_\_; how occupied \_\_\_\_\_; on front or rear  
 of lot \_\_\_\_\_; material \_\_\_\_\_.  
 How much space between it and proposed building? \_\_\_\_\_
64. How will floors and sides of water closets to the height of 16 inches be made waterproof? \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_
65. Number and location of water closets: Cellar \_\_\_\_\_; 1st floor \_\_\_\_\_; 2d floor \_\_\_\_\_;  
 3d floor \_\_\_\_\_; 4th floor \_\_\_\_\_; 5th floor \_\_\_\_\_; 6th floor \_\_\_\_\_;
66. This building will safely sustain per superficial foot upon the first floor \_\_\_\_\_ lbs.; upon 2d floor  
 \_\_\_\_\_ lbs.; upon 3d floor \_\_\_\_\_ lbs.; upon 4th floor \_\_\_\_\_ lbs.; upon 5th floor  
 \_\_\_\_\_ lbs.; upon 6th floor \_\_\_\_\_ lbs.; upon 7th floor \_\_\_\_\_ lbs.; upon 8th floor  
 \_\_\_\_\_ lbs.

Owner, Chas. R. Faruolo Address, 45 E. Houston St.  
 Architect, Krisemann " 30 First St.  
 Superintendent, owner " \_\_\_\_\_  
 Mason, \_\_\_\_\_ " \_\_\_\_\_  
 Carpenter, \_\_\_\_\_ " \_\_\_\_\_

# BUREAU OF BUILDINGS

## BOROUGH OF MANHATTAN, CITY OF NEW YORK

NOTICE—This Application must be TYPEWRITTEN and filed in TRIPLICATE, and ONE copy sworn to by Applicant. If Elevator or Plumbing Applications are filed herewith, ONE AFFIDAVIT is sufficient for all. Plans must be filed on tracing Linen or Cloth.

**ALT.** APPLICATION No. 1303 1929

LOCATION 428 East 13th Street BLOCK 440 LOT 22  
Front and Rear

New York City, June 17th 1929

To THE SUPERINTENDENT OF BUILDINGS:

Application is hereby made for approval of the plans and specifications herewith submitted, and made a part hereof, for the ALTERATION of the building therein described,—with the understanding that if no work is performed hereunder within one year from the time of issuance, this approval shall expire by limitation as provided by law; and the applicant agrees to comply with all provisions of the Building Code of the City of New York, and with the provisions of all other laws and rules relating to the alteration of said building in effect at this date.

Work under this approval will not be commenced until a permit has been secured, application for which will be filed with the Superintendent of Buildings, accompanied by satisfactory evidence that compensation insurance has been obtained in accordance with the provisions of the Workmen's Compensation Law.

EXAMINED AND RECOMMENDED FOR APPROVAL ON July 6 1929

*[Signature]*  
Examiner  
Superintendent of Buildings, Borough of Manhattan.  
*[Signature]*

APPROVED.....192

STATE, COUNTY AND }  
CITY OF NEW YORK } ss.: Otis E. Kurth  
Typewrite Name of Applicant

being duly sworn, deposes and says: That he resides at Number 9 East 59th Street,  
in the Borough of Manhattan  
in the City of New York, in the County of New York  
in the State of New York, that he is architect for the

owner in fee of all that certain lot, piece or parcel of land, shown on the diagram annexed hereto and made a part hereof, situate, lying and being in the Borough of Manhattan, City of New York aforesaid, and known and designated as Number 428 East 13th Street, Front and rear and hereinafter more particularly described; that the work proposed to be done upon the said premises, in accordance with the accompanying detailed statement in writing of the specifications and plans of such proposed work, including all amendments to the same which may be filed hereafter—and also all Elevator and Plumbing work

(if any) proposed to be done upon the same premises and specified in separate applications filed herewith, and all subsequent amendments thereto—is duly authorized by John J. Wise & Co. Inc., Owner  
(Name of Owner or Lessee)  
 and that Otis E. Kurth is

duly authorized by the aforesaid John J. Wise & Co. Inc., to make application for the approval of such detailed statement of specifications and plans (and amendments thereto) in their behalf.

Deponent further says that the full names and residences, street and number, of the owner or owners of the said land, and also of every person interested in said building or proposed building, structure or proposed structure, premises, wall, platform, staging or flooring, either as owner, lessee, or in any representative capacity, are as follows:

NAMES AND ADDRESSES

Owner John J. Wise & Co. Inc. 655 Second Ave., N.Y.C.  
John J. Wise, President 655 Second Avenue, N.Y.C.  
Etta P. Wise Vice Pres. 655 Second Ave. N.Y.C.

Lessee \_\_\_\_\_

Architect Otis E. Kurth, 9 east 52 St. N.Y.C.

Superintendent \_\_\_\_\_

The said land and premises above referred to are situate at, bounded and described as follows, viz.: BEGIN-

NING at a point on the south side of east 13th street distant 294 feet 10" EAST from the corner formed by the intersection of first avenue, and east 13th street, running thence east 24'-4" feet; thence south 103' 3" feet; thence west 24'-4" feet; thence north 103'-3" feet

to the point or place of beginning,—being designated on the map as Block No. 440 Lot No. 22

(SIGN HERE) Otis E. Kurth Applicant

Sworn to before me, this 20 day of June 1929

NOTARY PUBLIC, Queens County  
 Certificate filed in New York County  
 N. Y. Co. Clerk's No. 597, Reg. No. 1F410  
 Commission expires March 30, 1931

Dimensions and Lot and Block numbers agree with Land Map.

(Signature) \_\_\_\_\_  
 Date \_\_\_\_\_ Tax Dept. \_\_\_\_\_  
 (True)

ALTERATION  
 APPLICATION

BUREAU OF BUILDINGS  
 BOROUGH OF MANHATTAN  
 CITY OF NEW YORK

NOTE: ALL elevations and grades for curbs and sidewalks must be obtained from the Commissioner of Public Works, Municipal Building, New York City



# BUREAU OF BUILDINGS

BOROUGH OF MANHATTAN, CITY OF NEW YORK

NOTICE—This Application must be TYPEWRITTEN and filed in TRIPLICATE.  
 "SPECIFICATIONS—SHEET A" (Form 152) must be filed with EVERY Alteration Application.  
 "SPECIFICATIONS—SHEET B" (Form 158) must be filed, in addition, in case the building is to be raised in height or occupancy changed so as to increase floor loads, or if building is to be enlarged on one side.

**ALT.** APPLICATION No. 1808 <sup>1929</sup> ~~192~~ BLOCK 440 LOT 22

LOCATION 428 East 13th Street, Front and Rear

DISTRICT (under building zone resolution) Use Business Height 1½ Area B

Examined 6/2 6/2 1929 Examiner.

THIS IS TO BE OCCUPIED AS A CLASS A MULTIPLE DWELLING AS DEFINED IN THE  
SPECIFICATIONS—SHEET A ( MULTIPLE DWELLING LAW

- (1) NUMBER OF BUILDINGS TO BE ALTERED two  
 Any other building on lot or permit granted for one? no
- (2) ESTIMATED COST OF ALTERATION: \$ 10,000.00
- (3) OCCUPANCY (in detail):  
 Of present building business and tenement house

Of building as altered

business & tenement house

- (4) SIZE OF EXISTING BUILDING:
- |                        |        |            |       |        |           |
|------------------------|--------|------------|-------|--------|-----------|
| At street level        | 24'-4" | feet front | 42 ft | and 26 | feet deep |
| At typical floor level | 24'-4" | feet front | 42 ft | and 26 | feet deep |
| Height                 | 4      | stories    | 40    |        | feet      |
- (5) SIZE OF BUILDING AS ALTERED:
- |                        |        |            |       |        |           |
|------------------------|--------|------------|-------|--------|-----------|
| At street level        | 24'-4" | feet front | 102ft | and 26 | feet deep |
| At typical floor level | 24'-4" | feet front | 42 ft | and 26 | feet deep |
| Height                 | 4      | stories    | 40    |        | feet      |

- (6) CHARACTER OF CONSTRUCTION OF PRESENT BUILDING: ordinary [Frame, Ordinary or Fireproof]

- (7) NUMBER OF OCCUPANTS (in each story of building as altered, giving males and females separately in the case of factories):

first floor business five males  
 second floor dwelling front, business rear bldg part of first floor  
 third floor dwelling front building, business rear bldg part of first fl.  
 fourth floor dwelling frontbuilding.

- (8) STATE GENERALLY IN WHAT MANNER THE BUILDING WILL BE ALTERED:  
from tenement  
convert rear building on lot/into business use and connect front and rear building on first story with one story building.  
 Install bath rooms and kitchens on second, third and fourth story of front building.

**BUREAU OF BUILDINGS**  
**BOROUGH OF MANHATTAN, CITY OF NEW YORK**

**HVC** **CERTIFICATE OF OCCUPANCY No. 15581** **1929**

Supersedes Certificate of Occupancy No.

To the owner or owners of the building:

New York **Sept. 9,** 19 **29**

THIS CERTIFIES that the building located on Block **40**, Lot **22**

known as **428 East 13th Street**

under a permit, Application No. **2474** front **1303** Alt of **1929**, conforms to the approved plans and specifications accompanying said permit and any approved amendments thereto, and to the requirements of the building code and all other laws and ordinances and to the rules and regulations of the board of standards and appeals, applicable to a building of its class and kind, except that in the case of a building heretofore existing and for which no previous certificate of occupancy has been issued and which has not been altered or converted since March 14, 1916, to a use that changed its classification as defined in the building code, this certificate confirms and continues the existing uses to which the building has been put; and

CERTIFIES FURTHER that the building is of **nonfireproof** construction within the meaning of the building code and may be used and occupied as a **business and residence** building as hereinafter qualified, in a **business** district under the building zone resolution, subject to all the privileges, requirements, limitations, and conditions prescribed by law or as hereinafter specified.

STORY	LIVE LOADS Lbs. per Sq. Ft.	PERSONS ACCOMMODATED			USE
		MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	
cellar					Storage
1st Story	60			5	Store and shop
2nd "	40-60			5	) Tenement & office
3rd "	40-60			5	
4th "	40				Tenement

This certificate is issued to

**M.L. Weiss,**  
**276-5th Avenue, City.**

, for the owner or owners.



**ORIGINAL**

**DEPARTMENT OF HOUSING AND BUILDINGS**

**BOROUGH OF MANHATTAN, CITY OF NEW YORK**

**NOTICE**—This application must be typewritten and filed in quadruplicate. All proposed work under this application must be shown on plans and section. All vertical lines of soil, waste, leader and refrigerator pipes should be designated by numbers or letters. A soil or waste line and its attendant vent line may be considered as one stack, and so numbered or lettered. In alterations, **NEW WORK ONLY** should be specified. When new fixtures are to be connected to present lines, the location and diameter of said lines must be shown on the plan. Minor alterations in connection with work described may be included in this form.

**F.P.**

**PLUMBING, MECHANICAL EQUIPMENT AND TANK INSTALLATION**

APPLICATION No. **710** 1946 194 BLOCK 440 LOT 22  
 Street No. and LOCATION **428 East 13th Street south side 294' west of Avenue A**

FEEES REQUIRED FOR N.B. ALT. No. 194  
 Owner **Regal Glass Company** Address **421 East 13th St., NYC**  
 Pres. **David Lubrow** Vice Pres. **H. Rice, Secy Trst.**  
 Lessee \_\_\_\_\_ Address \_\_\_\_\_  
 Pres. \_\_\_\_\_ Vice Pres. \_\_\_\_\_  
 Eng'r. **Samuel W. Ross** Address **38 Park Row, New York 7, NY**  
 Contractor **Advance-Crescent Corp.** Address **282 Liberty Ave., Bklyn 7, NY**

**COMPENSATION INSURANCE** has been secured in accordance with the requirements of the Workmen's Compensation Law as follows:  
**Merchants Mutual Casualty Co.**  
**Policy: IM-53856 expires 6/14/46**

To The Borough Superintendent: City of New York, **February 26,** 19 **46**

Application is hereby made on behalf of the owner-lessee for approval of the plans and specifications herewith submitted, and made a part hereof, for the erection, alteration or installation of the building therein described,—with the understanding that if no work is performed hereunder within one year from the time of issuance, this approval shall expire by limitation as provided by law; and the applicant agrees to comply with the Building Code and all rules and regulations applicable thereto in effect at this date.

Applicant (Sign Here) *Samuel W. Ross* Address **38 Park Row, New York 7 NY**

Examined and Recommended for Approval on **3/4/46** 19 *[Signature]* Examiner

APPROVED \_\_\_\_\_ 19 \_\_\_\_\_ Borough Superintendent

Work Included Herein: Plumbing? \_\_\_\_\_ Sprinkler? \_\_\_\_\_ Standpipe? \_\_\_\_\_ Fuel Oil? **yes** or Fuel Oil (Bulk)? \_\_\_\_\_ Gasoline Tank Installation

1. State in detail the work proposed **Installation of a 275 Gallon Tank and Oil Burner**

Is this a new or old building? **old**

Give character of construction **brick** Class: \_\_\_\_\_

Dimensions: Stories High **4** Feet High **40** Feet Front **24** Feet Deep **90**

How occupied **Multiple Dwelling & Store** No. of Families **3**

Is application made to remove a violation or order of any Dept.? **no** Give No. \_\_\_\_\_

How to be occupied **Same as at present - no change in occupancy**

Estimated Cost **\$500.**

**PLUMBING SPECIFICATIONS**

Describe special equipment or features: \_\_\_\_\_

Sewage and Drainage Disposal: Combined \_\_\_\_\_ Sanitary \_\_\_\_\_ Storm \_\_\_\_\_ Cesspool \_\_\_\_\_

How will flushometers be water supplied? From a street pressure, pressure tank or roof tank? \_\_\_\_\_

Will building be piped for gas? \_\_\_\_\_ Describe purpose \_\_\_\_\_

Air Conditioner \_\_\_\_\_ How will waste be disposed of? \_\_\_\_\_

Table of fixtures to include fixtures reset where new roughing is installed.

Size of House Sewer \_\_\_\_\_ Fall per foot \_\_\_\_\_

No. of Soil Lines \_\_\_\_\_ No. of Waste Lines \_\_\_\_\_ No. of Vent Lines \_\_\_\_\_